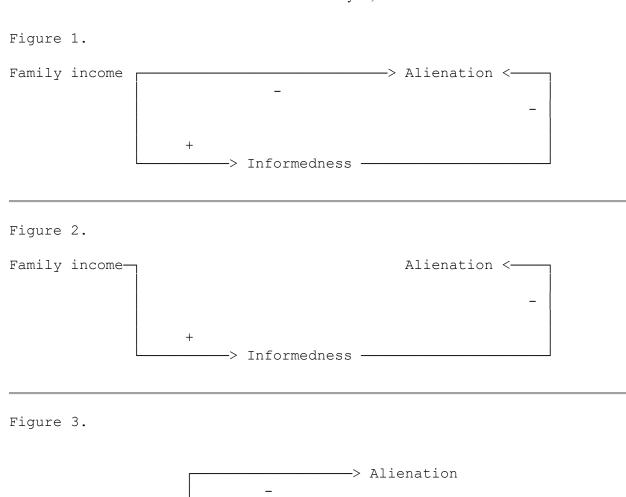
Figures for "The Logic of Causal Order"

Richard Williams, University of Notre Dame, https://academicweb.nd.edu/~rwilliam/ Last revised February 15, 2015



According to each of the above models, which person is less likely to be alienated? The options are: Bobby is probably less alienated, Bethy is probably less alienated, Bobby and Bethy are equally likely to be alienated, or not enough information to make a guess.

-> Informedness

Family income -

| | Bobby | Bethy | Fig 1 | Fig 2 | Fig 3 |
|----|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. | Poor | Rich | | | |
| 2. | Poor Informed | Rich Informed | | | |
| 3. | Poor Informed | Rich Uninformed | | | |
| 4. | Informed | Uninformed | | | |